Dr. Fiammetta Borgia (Assistant Professor, University of Rome "Tor Vergata" and European University of Rome) visited the IMO International Maritime Law Institute (IMLI) on 23 October 2017 and delivered a lecture on ‘The Role of Non-State Actors in International Law’ to the IMLI Class of 2017-2018.
Dr. Borgia started her lecture by first explaining to the students that the status of a legal personality means having rights and duties under a specific legal order and that international legal personality means having rights and duties under international law and be able to create, enforce and influence international norms.

In further explaining the relevance of according the status of international legal personality to entities other than States, Dr. Borgia made reference to the decision of the ICJ in the *Reparations for the Injuries Case* [1949] where the Court stated that the ‘development of international law has been influenced by the requirements of international life, and the progressive increase in the collective activities of States have already given rise to instances of action upon the international plane by certain entities which are not States.’

She explained that while States remain the preeminent actors in international law, the balance of powers in the international community has changed and that new actors have emerged at the international level, such as public international organizations established by States (IGOs), non-governmental organizations (NGOs) created by individuals, multinational corporations and even individuals who all currently play a key role in international law.

Dr. Borgia’s lecture was well received by the students, who expressed their gratefulness to her for making them understand the concept of international legal personality.

Dr. Fiammetta Borgia, is Assistant Professor of International Law at the University of Rome "Tor Vergata” and at the European University of Rome. She teaches international law, the law of the sea and European Union law. She is also a lawyer in Rome, practising corporate and international law. In the past, she was a legal expert for many European and international cooperation projects. Her main research interests are public international law, the law of the sea, human rights and international economic law, with a particular focus on multinational corporations and business ethics. She is the author of two monographs which deal with corporate social responsibility of multinational corporations and the legal regime of Arctic Region, respectively. She is also the author of various articles on public international law, human rights, international economic law, international private law and law of the sea.

* If you do not want to receive IMLI e-News in future, please return this message to the above address with a request to DELETE in the subject field.

** For further information, please contact Mr. Buba Bojang (Editor, IMLI e-News) at publications@imli.org

This e-mail may contain confidential or privileged information and is intended solely for the use of the named recipient(s). If you are not the intended recipient you may not disclose, copy, distribute or retain any part of this message or attachments. If you have received this e-mail in error please notify the sender immediately via e-mail. Please consider your environmental responsibility before printing this e-mail