APRIL - MAY 2024 **IMLI COURSE ON PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF** MARITIME DISPUTES AND DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES

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SYNOPSIS

One of the main purposes of international law is to contribute to the peaceful settlement of all international disputes. Unlike national law, settlement of disputes in international law requires the consent of all parties. On the other hand, the enforcement of the decisions of international courts and tribunals has posed some serious challenges.

In the international landscape, the delimitation of maritime boundaries continues to be a significant source of friction between States due to maritime claims. In boundary-making, sensitive questions are raised in relation to State sovereignty, sovereign rights, jurisdiction, and title to valuable natural resources and economic activities.

The potential conflict and security risks of boundary disputes are high, and unresolved maritime boundaries between States may easily affect international peace and security. Today, just over half of the world's potential maritime boundaries have been agreed, with some of them not even fully concluded. elaborated further on the same by establishing principles which have now crystallized into customary international law.

Hence, an analysis of such decisions is imperative in understanding the regime regulating the delimitation of maritime boundaries.

Further, where States have not been able to successfully delimit their maritime boundaries, the eagerness for exploitation of the rich natural resources of the oceans, has prompted some States to enter into alternative arrangements. Such alternative arrangements do not prejudice any future delimitation and may vary in their content and format according to the needs of particular countries. Therefore, these arrangements for the exploitation of the resources, pending on delimitation of agreements maritime boundaries, need also to be examined, with particular focus on the model arrangements found in State practice.

The 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) established the maritime zones subject to jurisdiction of coastal States as well as the principles governing the delimitation of maritime boundaries.

The provisions on boundary delimitation stipulated in the Convention reflect the decisions of international courts on delimitation of boundaries disputes which have contributed substantially to the applicable rules in this field.

It is indeed submitted, that international courts and tribunals have applied the provisions of the Convention and

The IMLI Course on Peaceful Settlement of Maritime Disputes and Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries intended to provide is a comprehensive introduction to, and an analysis of, different international dispute settlement maritime mechanisms as well as the boundarymaking process and the alternatives available to States, including any provisional arrangements.

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The Course thus explores the major methods of settlement of maritime disputes under UNCLOS and the latter's provisions on delimitation of maritime boundaries. The Course discusses the development of specific maritime dispute settlement procedures within UNCLOS, and addresses the interaction between these mechanisms, answers the questions on whether there is a fragmentation or cross-fertilisation of international courts and tribunals, and whether the doctrine of stare decisis has a place in international law.

Considering that UNCLOS established the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS) for the purpose of interpretation and application of the Convention, the Course looks at the role of ITLOS in the peaceful settlement of maritime disputes, with particular emphasis on the ITLOS jurisprudence on the delimitation of maritime boundaries. To this end, it draws from the formidable experience of the distinguished Judges of ITLOS who will provide participants with insight on the Tribunal's contribution to the field.

The Course brings together world experts in the field who will provide practical perspectives and experiences to the its participants.





















Distinguished speakers of the IMLI Course on Peaceful Settlement of Maritime Disputes and Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries 2023







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OPENING GEREMONY

Introductory Address Professor Norman A. Martinez Gutierrez *(Director, IMLI)* **Inaugural Address** Judge Tomas Heidar *(President, ITLOS)*

MODULE 1: GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF SETTLEMENT OF MARITIME DISPUTES

International Dispute Settlement

Judge Kathy-Ann Brown (Judge, ITLOS) Jurisdiction of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

Dr. Ximena Hinrichs Oyarce (*Registrar, ITLOS*) Relations between ITLOS and State Parties

Dr. Ximena Hinrichs Oyarce State Responsibility

Professor Rüdiger Wolfrum (Director Emeritus, Heidelberg Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law)

Sources of International Law and UNCLOS Judge Professor David Attard (President of the Seabed Disputes Chamber, ITLOS)

MODULE 2: INTRODUCTION TO DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES **Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone** Professor Norman A. Martinez Gutierrez The Exclusive Economic Zone Ms. Elda Kazara-Belja (Senior Lecturer, IMLI) The Continental Shelf Dr. Ángeles Jiménez García-Carriazo (Ramon y Cajal Research Fellow, University of Cadiz) The Extended Continental Shelf Dr. Angeles Jiménez García-Carriazo The Relationship between the Exclusive Economic Zone and the Continental Shelf Ms. Elda Kazara-Belja The Three-Stage Approach in Maritime Boundary Delimitation Dr. Murat Sumer (The Nippon Foundation Lecturer in International Maritime Law, IMLI)

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Technical Aspects of the recent Maritime Boundary Delimitation Cases

Dr. Robin Cleverly (Maritime Boundary Expert - Marbdy Consulting)

Equitable Considerations in the Maritime Boundary Delimitation

Dr. Murat Sumer

The Role of Islands in Maritime Boundary Delimitation Professor Clive Schofield (Head of Research at the WMU -Sasakawa Global Ocean Institute, WMU) TBC

The Contribution of ICJ to the Development of the Law on Settlement of Maritime Disputes

Mr. Lesther Antonio Ortega Lemus (Strategic Adviser -LexOceana)

The Contribution of ITLOS to the Development of the Law on Settlement of Maritime Disputes Judge Maurice Kamga (Judge, ITLOS)

MODULE 3: SETTLEMENT OF MARITIME DISPUTES UNDER UNCLOS

Advisory Proceedings Judge Markiyan Kulyk (Judge, ITLOS) Seabed Disputes Chamber Judge Jin-Hyun Paik (Former Judge, ITLOS) TBC Provisional Measures

Judge Jielong Duan (Judge, ITLOS) TBC Conciliation Judge Frida María Armas Pfirter (Judge, ITLOS) Annex VII Arbitration Mr. Garth Schofield (Co-Deputy Secretary General, Permanent Court of Arbitration) TBC Limitations and Exceptions under Part XV Section 3 Mr. Marco Benatar (Legal Officer, ITLOS)

MODULE 4: NON-JUDICIAL AGREEMENTS ON DELIMITATION OF MARITIME Boundaries

Agreements on Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries Judge Konrad Jan Marciniak *(Judge, ITLOS)* Alternatives to Delimitation Maritime Boundaries Agreements Ms. Elda Kazara-Belja

MODULE 5: CASE LAW

Delimitation of the Continental Shelf Beyond 200 nm (Cases No. 16 And 23)

Judge Jose Luis Jesus (Judge, ITLOS)

Delimitation of the Continental Shelf: Nicaragua v.

Colombia Case

Judge Peter Tomka (Judge, ICJ) TBC

Responsibility of States for Activities in the Area (Case No. 17)

Ambassador Helmut Tuerk (Former Chairman of the Review Committe, International Seabed Authority; Former Judge and Vice-President, ITLOS)

Advisory Opinion on Fishing in the EEZ of Other States (Case No. 21)

Judge Oscar Cabello Sarubbi (Judge, ITLOS)

Legality of Enforcement Activities at Sea (Cases No. 2, 19, 24) and 25)

Judge Kriangsak Kittichaisaree (Judge, ITLOS) The Contribution of ITLOS to the Protection of the Marine Environment

Judge Liesbeth Lijnzaad (President of the Chamber for Marine) Environment Disputes, ITLOS)



MODULE 6: BRINGING A GASE TO THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE LAW OF THE SEA

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Consultations and Identification of the Judicial Body Professor Alina Miron (Professor of International Law at the University of Angers) Filing A Case Dr. Derek Smith (Partner, Foley Hoag LLP) The Role of ad hoc Judges Professor Anna Petrig (Chair of International and Public Law, University of Basel, Switzerland)

MODULE 7: PRACTICAL SKILLS

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Preparation of Written Pleadings: Research Methodology and Legal Writing Dr. Derek Smith **Preparation of Oral Pleadings: Oral Advocacy and Presentation of the Case** Professor Alina Miron **Management of the Case: Identification of Legal**



Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, University of Dundee)

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WHO SHOULD ATTEND?

The Course is addressed to government officers who are responsible for advising or representing their Governments in the peaceful settlement of maritime disputes and delimitation of maritime boundaries as well as those who render their services to government departments, including the Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Maritime Affairs, or Ministry of Resources. The Course is also suitable for government officers and diplomats who are engaged in the drafting, review and negotiations of maritime agreements, particularly those relating to boundaries.

The Course will be delivered in a hybrid mode. Candidates who attend at least 80 per cent of the lectures will be eligible for a Certificate of Attendance.



TUITION FEE

€ 2,500

To apply, please contact by not later than 5 April 2024 admissions@imli.org.

Bearing in mind that eminent personalities from all over the world deliver lectures in the Institute's courses, candidates applying to a course shall be flexible as the dates of delivery may be subject to change. The Institute reserves the right to make changes to the programme.



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How to apply: More information regarding the IMLI's programmes and courses is available on the IMLI website: https://www.imli.org/content/programmes-andcourses

For information on admissions, please contact: admissions@imli.org